### (12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

### (19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau



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## (43) International Publication Date 5 February 2004 (05.02.2004)

### PCT

# (10) International Publication Number WO 2004/011946 A1

(51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: C09B 15/00, C07K 7/06

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G01N 33/58,

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(21) International Application Number:

PCT/GB2003/003190

- (22) International Filing Date: 28 July 2003 (28.07.2003)
- (25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

0217562.8 30 July 2002 (30.07.2002) GB 10/241,355 11 September 2002 (11.09.2002) US

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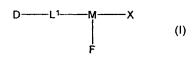
- Amersham Place, Little chalfont, Buckinghamshire HP7 9NA (GB).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### Published:

with international search report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: SITE-SPECIFIC LABELLING OF PROTEINS USING ACRIDONE AND QUINACRIDONE LIFETIME DYES



\_\_{! 2-----B (II)

(57) Abstract: Disclosed are compounds of formula: (I) In which D is a fluorescent dye selected from an acridone and a quinacridone dye; F comprises a target bonding group selected from a carboxylic acid thioester group and a 1,2-aminothiol group; M is a group adapted for attaching to F; X is selected from hydrogen or the group: (II), wherein B is an affinity tag; and L¹ and L² each independently comprise a group containing from 1 to 40 linked atoms selected from carbon atoms which may optionally include one or more groups selected from -NR¹, -O-, -CH=CH-, -CO-NH- and phenylenyl groups, where R¹ is selected from hydrogen and C₁ - C₄ alkyl. The invention also relates to methods that afford direct attachment of the acridone or quinacridone dye to either the N-terminus or C-terminus of a synthetic or recombinant peptide or protein, and their derivatives, in a site-specific manner, coupled with purification of the resultant labelled molecule. Site-specific protein on peptide labelling involves the reaction of a thioester group with a 1,2-aminothiol group as for native chemical ligation.



